

Schulman Telescope Startup Procedure

Updated 8/25/2023 - Travis Deyoe

The order of operations below is designed for time efficiency. Missing a step could lead to frustration as some steps may feel “out of order” but are designed to reduce down-time waiting for things to power on.

Pre-Startup Checks

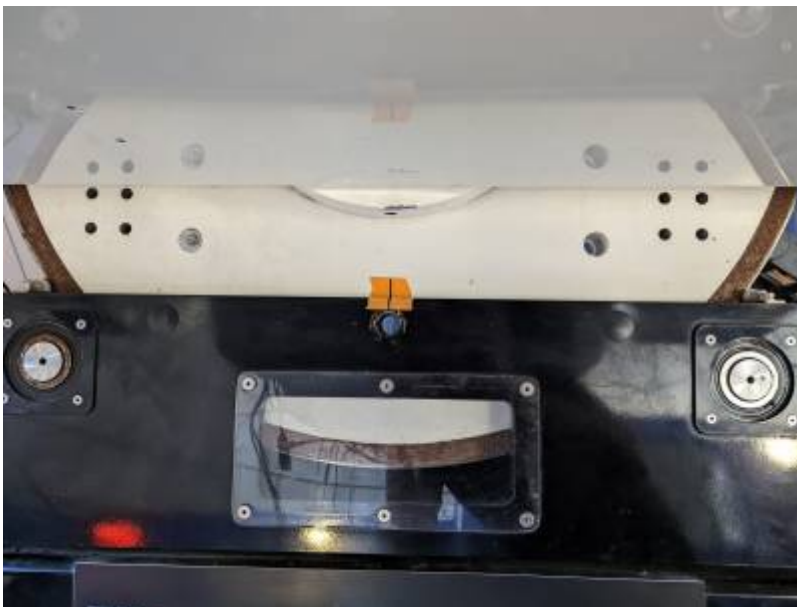
Pull Off Tarps

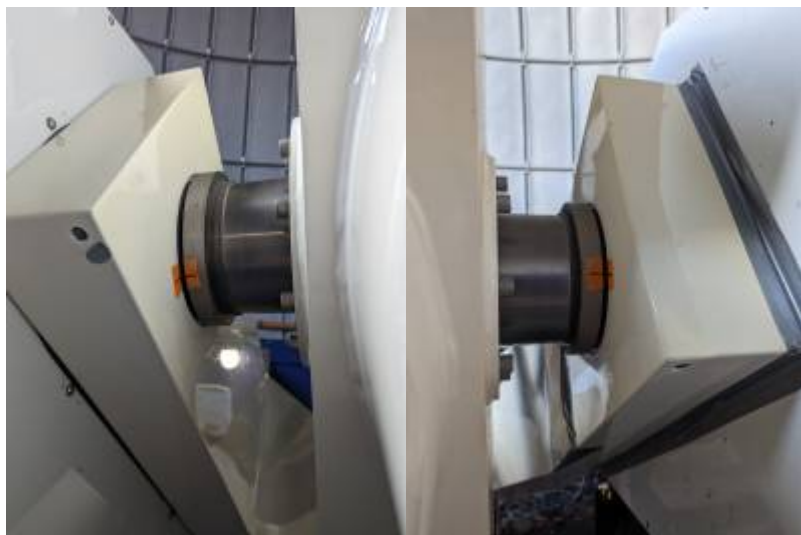
The Telescope, Controller, and desk will always be tarped whenever the telescope is put into Lightning Shutdown. They will need to be removed before inspecting or moving the telescope.

Perform your best interpretive dance to appease the tarp gods. If that does not make the tarp fall off you must remove it manually. Folding it up and placing it to the right of the brown cabinet is a nice touch.

"Park" Telescope

In order to [home](#) the telescope correctly it must be started at the Park position (or at least within 10 degrees on both axes). Confirm the park position with the Park Markers located at the base of the telescope (RA) and the fork (Dec, on either side)





Once placed in this position make sure the telescope isn't moving on its own away from that point. If it does it is too far out of balance. Easiest solution is to put it in a [balanced configuration](#). If you are too impatient to do this at this moment you can have a friend do their best impression of Atlas until the [Controller is turned on](#) and the drives begin holding the telescope in position.

Check Emergency Stops

If engaged, release any Emergency stops on the Telescope Controller and the MaxDome Controller by pulling them outward. They all appear as big red buttons that scream "PRESS ME IN CASE OF EMERGENCY".



Check RA Encoder Tape

Follow the RA [optical tape](#) along the big RA wheel and check for any smudges, bug guts, and so forth. The WEST [read head](#) is active while the east read head is not currently utilized, so make sure through the entire motion of the telescope (in RA of course) that there is nothing blocking the reading of the tape on the west side and that there is nothing obstructing the read head's ability to "see" the optical

tape.

If anything is observed, use a microfiber cloth or TEX wipe to clean it away. You can use 99% isopropyl alcohol if necessary. Note that you should only wipe along the narrow width NOT along the circumference (or length) of the tape.

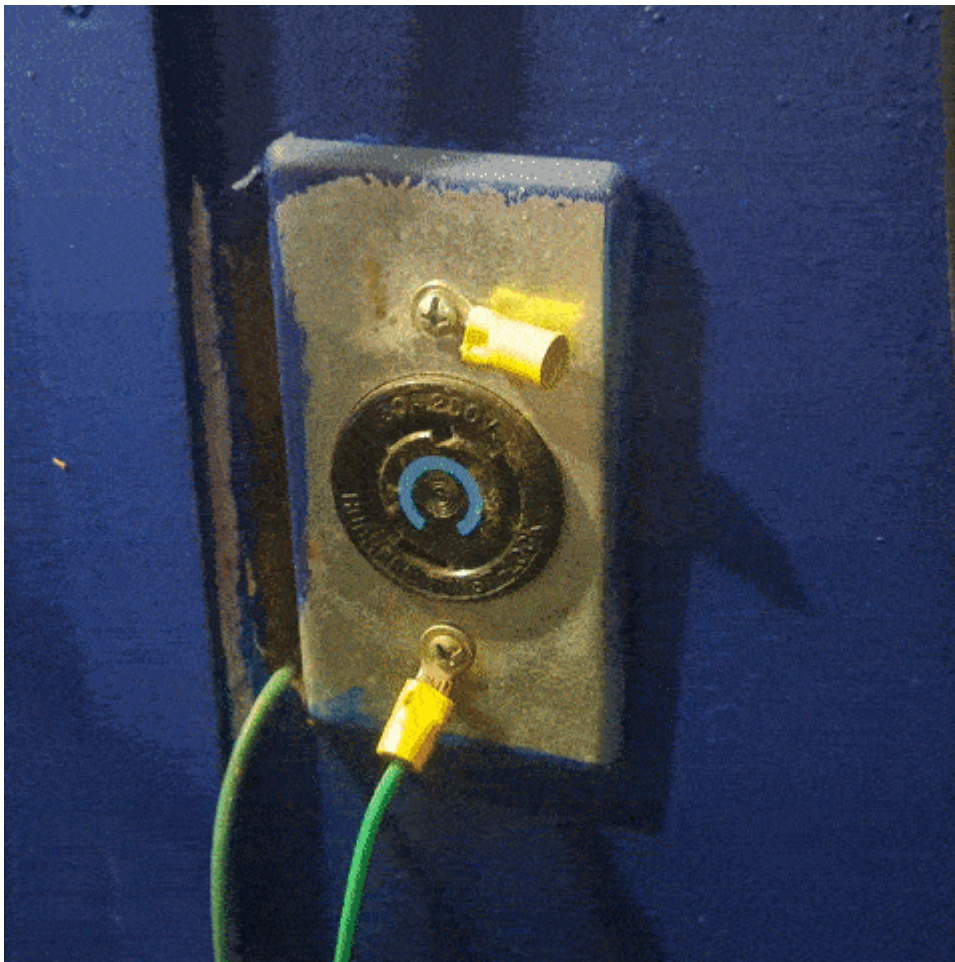
Make certain both the [drive and idler bearings](#) are also free of anything that might be transferred to the optical tape. A bit of felt is held in place there that *should* wipe off anything, but it's best to check still.

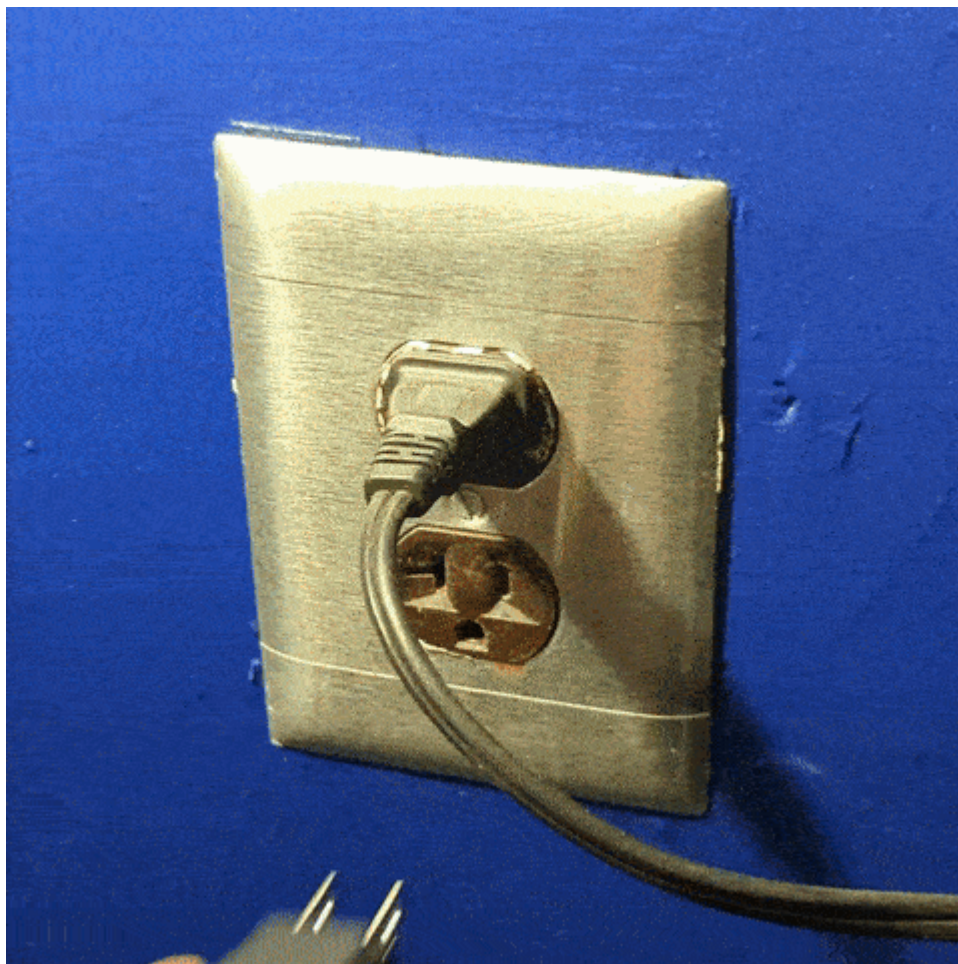
Powering Everything On

Now that you have inspected the telescope for safety, it is now time to start turning things on.

Plug in and Power On UPS's

First plug in the big and small UPS's (Uninterruptible Power Supplies) to the left of the desk. The big UPS should be twisted clockwise after insertion in order to secure it in the socket. The big UPS powers the larger controller box on the wall above it, while the small UPS powers basically everything else.





Next you must turn on both UPS's. Press and hold the corresponding "on" button for at least a second until you hear a beep, then let go. For the big UPS this will take a few moments as it cycles through some lights (shown in full in the GIF below). The small UPS will power on quicker.



Both UPS's will immediately supply power to their output plugs, so no further button pressing is

necessary.

Power On Controller and Desktop Computer

The big gray box on the wall is the Controller. Turn it on by turning the large red switch on the bottom left of the Controller box to the right (clockwise). Assuming the UPS was powered on in the last step, fans and other noises will be heard as the system comes on.

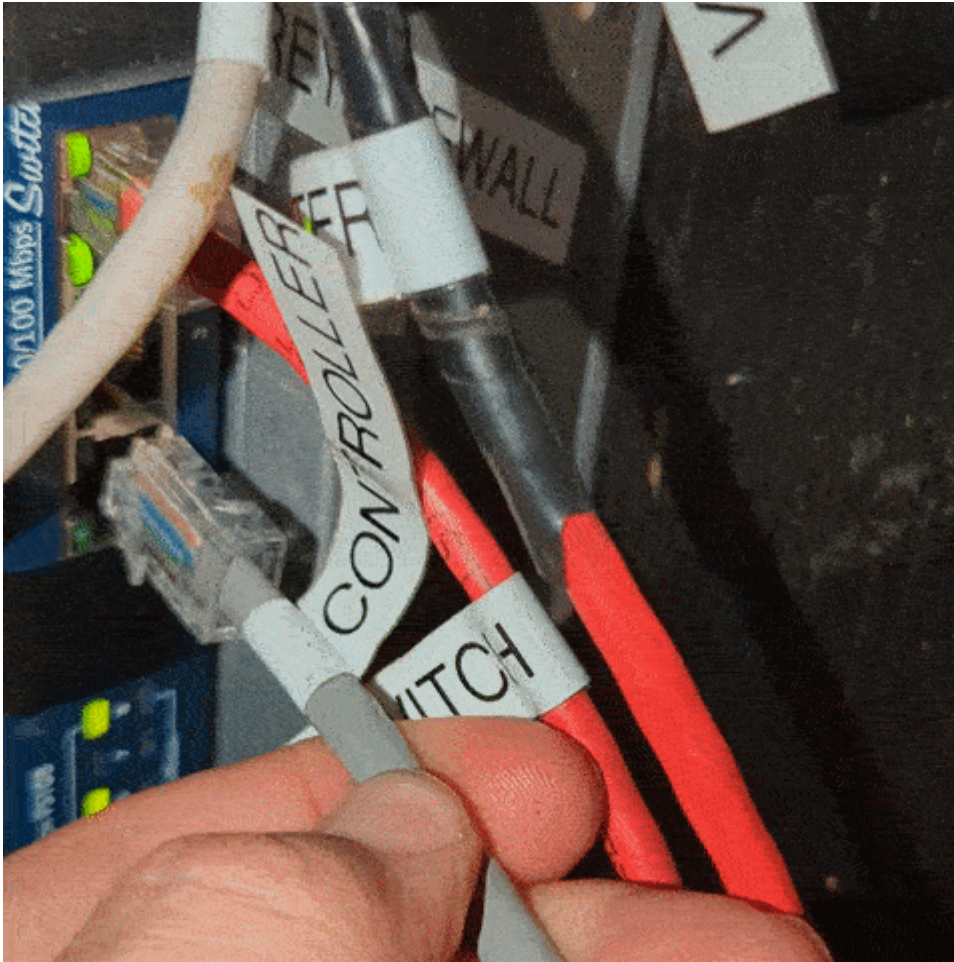


Now is also when you should turn on the desktop computer. It is under the desk behind the little door on the left. The power button is the same color as the computer case so in a dimly lit room (like it most likely is now without the dome open) you may need a light to find it.

NOTE: The desktop is set to automatically turn on when power is supplied.

Check Controller Ethernet Cable

While the Controller and desktop computer are powering on (the Controller takes about 15 years to do so), go into the warm room. Now go into the closet. There is a gray ethernet cable labelled "Controller." Plug this into the switch on the right wall and confirm there are happy internet lights on the switch.



Desktop Tasks

Proceed back to the desktop computer, which should be fully powered on. Log in to the computer (standard SkyCenter password). The next few tasks will all be done on this computer.

Open Mirror Covers

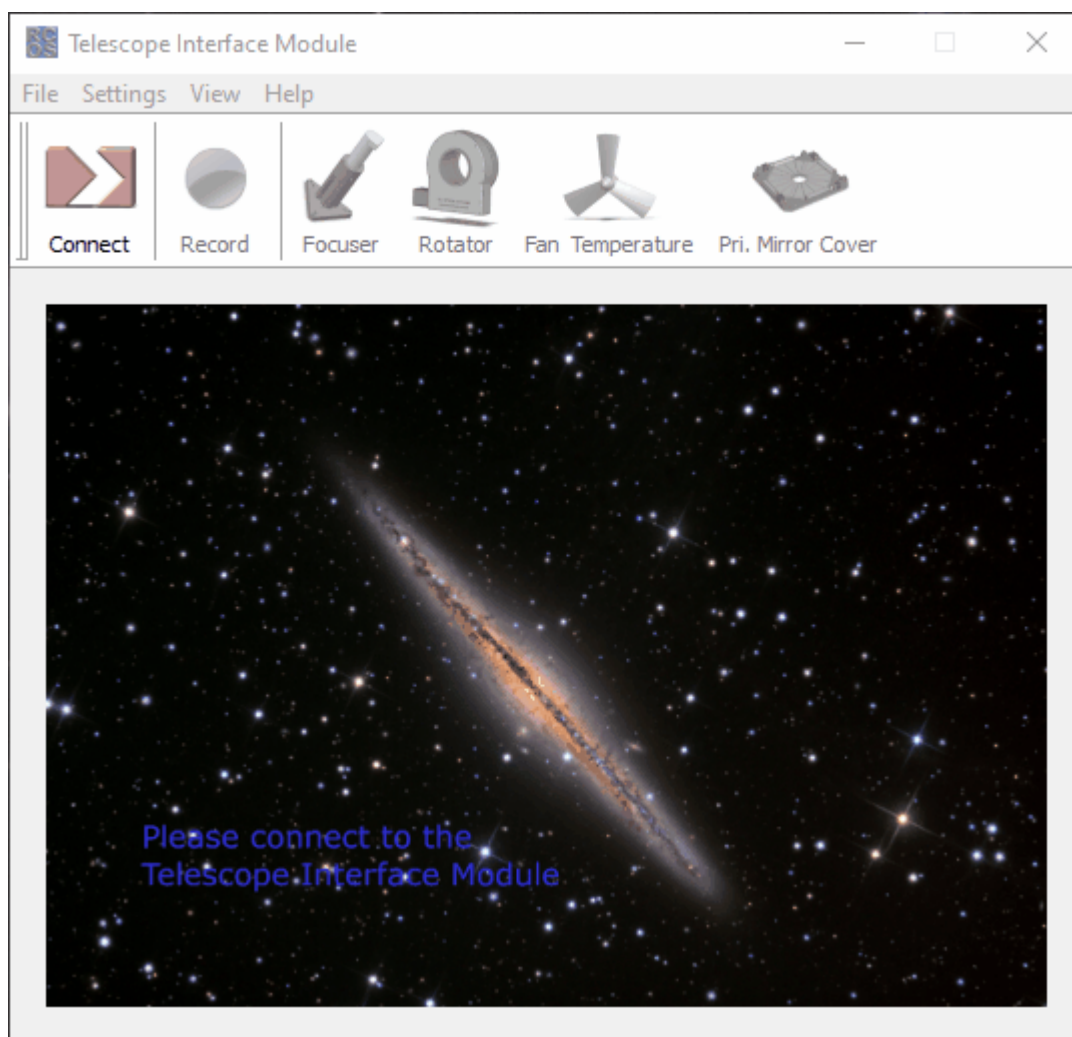
Open the RCOS TIM software () from the desktop link or toolbar quick link.

Connect to the TIM unit (by clicking the connect button).

NOTE: If you are unable to connect it most likely means the TIM was turned off. Confirm this via its power switch on the back of the telescope. It is the small gray box directly below the rotator.


Insert TIM Power switch image

Navigate to the "Primary Mirror Cover" tab. Open the mirror covers by clicking the "Open" button. Below is a GIF of the entire process (as it should occur).



NOTE: If the mirror covers aren't opening correctly or the current stays high (over 1000 milliamps) then there is a problem. Abort the opening (or closing). You attempt to open them again but if the problem persists addition help is needed (AKA call Travis or ask Mountain Ops if they are still around).

Connect to the TCS (Telescope Control System)

Launch Maestro4 () via its desktop icon or using the start search bar. Upon connecting with the telescope (via USB automatically), it will first prompt the user to "Sync ATSC time".

Insert prompt image here

Confirm by clicking "Yes". This will sync the TCS time with the Desktop time. If the TCS time is not accurate (or syncs to the desktop and it's wrong) you will have a bad time later when pointing at your first objects.

Homing the Telescope

The telescope is now on and able to slew around the sky but it has no idea where it is. To determine its position in physical space it must be "aligned".

Click the Last (Unpark) button in the horizontal Alignment tab.

The screenshot shows the Maestro4 software interface, Version 0.09.005. The interface includes a menu bar (File, View, Settings), a toolbar with a red 'Stop All' button, and a vertical sidebar on the left with buttons for Telescope, Dome, Focuser, Rotator, and Filter/Wheel. The main window has several tabs: Alignment, Calibration, Tracking, GoTo, and Objects. The 'Alignment' tab is active, showing a 'Status' of 'NotAligned' and a 'Void Alignment' button. Under the 'Align From' section, the 'Last (Unpark)' button is highlighted with a red circle. Other options include 'At Home', 'Home Seek', 'Star(s)...', and 'Absolute Encoders'. The 'RA' field is set to '12:00:00' and the 'Dec' field is set to '+45:00:00'. The 'Use' section has radio buttons for 'RA/Dec' (selected) and 'Alt/Az'. Below this, there are sections for 'Celestial Coordinates' (RA, Dec, Hour Angle, Scope Orient), 'Horizontal Coordinates' (Azimuth, Altitude, Airmass), 'Controller' (Move Mode: Track/Drift, Top Fault/Limit: None), and 'Time' (UTC: 18:17:52, Sidereal Time: 09:05:45). At the bottom, there is a 'Recent Messages' section with a list of status messages and a 'View All Message' button.

NOTE: Due to some current power problems additional steps are necessary at this time.

In the same Alignment tab, select the Use AZ/Alt radio button.

Type in the following for the two fields below that radio button.

Az: 180:00:00

Alt: 25:00:00

Click the From Az/Alt button and proceed to the next step.

The screenshot shows the Maestro4 software interface, Version 0.09.005. The interface includes a menu bar (File, View, Settings) and a toolbar with a red 'Stop All' button. On the left, there are vertical tabs for Telescope, Dome, Focuser, Rotator, and Filter/Wheel. The main window is divided into several sections:

- Telescope Control:** Includes buttons for Slew, Up, Left, Stop, Right, and Down. A 'Stick' checkbox is checked. A 'Show Sky Map...' button is present. A dropdown menu shows 'VVel2: 1.000000amin/sec'. A button labeled 'AKey' and a dropdown 'CalFromLastGoTo' are also visible.
- Alignment Tab:** The 'Status' is 'Complete'. A 'Void Alignment' button is present. Under 'Align From', there are buttons for 'Last (Unpark)', 'Home Seek', 'Star(s)...', and 'Absolute Encoders'. A red circle highlights the 'Az' and 'Alt' input fields with values '180:00:00' and '+25:00:00' respectively. Below these are radio buttons for 'Use RA/Dec' (unselected) and 'Alt/Az' (selected). A 'From Alt/Az' button is at the bottom of this section.
- Celestial Coordinates:** Includes input fields for RA (Jnow), Dec (Jnow), Hour Angle, and Scope Orient (set to Primary).
- Horizontal Coordinates:** Includes input fields for Azimuth, Altitude, and Airmass (set to 11.50).
- Controller:** Includes a 'Move Mode' dropdown set to 'Track/Drift', a 'Top Fault/Limit' dropdown set to 'None', and a 'Manage Faults & Limits' button.
- Time:** Includes input fields for UTC (19:57:04) and Sidereal Time (10:45:14).
- Time/Date:** Includes an input field showing '12:57:04 08/24/23'.
- Recent Messages:** A list of status messages at the bottom, including 'Maestro Status: Program version 0.09.005 starting', 'Maestro Status: Focuser communications established.', 'Maestro Status: Telescope communications established. Waiting for status u', 'Telescope Status: Polling loop active. Status is valid.', and 'Telescope Status: Status: Alignment completed.' A 'View All Message' button is next to the list.

Click the Home Seek in the Alignment tab and then confirm align home by clicking "yes". The telescope will quickly move west and north a bit and then slowly continue north and east until it hits its home switches. If it does not find the switches it will time out with a warning in the messages field.

****NOTE:** If the telescope was not brought up properly or was not in the [Park](#) position, it will move quickly move PAST home (because it thinks it is somewhere other than the park position). Cancel the Home Seek and freak out. Call Travis once you calm down a bit or repeats the start up procedure again more slowly.

Normal Startup Operations

You have now successfully pulled the Schulman telescope out of Lightning Shutdown! Congrats. It is now time to start your normal [Pre-Observing Procedures](#) to get everything ready for a SkyNights program or remote operation.

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